11. Morpheme list

The list below contains all grammatical elements of A'ingae, together with their gloss and a short characterization of their meaning. The list includes phonological means of expression, i.e. falsetto (Section 3.6.4) and vowel lengthening (Section 4.3.4), and morphological ones, i.e. free proforms (Section 4.2.9.), cliticizing pro-forms (Section 4.2.10), free particles (Section 4.2.13), clitizicing particles (Section 4.2.14), suffixes (Section 4.2.15), and reduplication (Section 4.3.3).

Morpheme	IMT	Meaning
~	MLTP	multiplicative
~ː	DUR	durative
<F>	EXCT	excitement
<F>	PS	perspective shift
=a	NPM	noun phrase marker
akhia	RESTR	restrictive
-an	CAUS	causativizer
ba've	APPROX	approximate
='chu	CLF:RND	classifier round or small objects
='chu	SUB	subordinator
-e	PLACE	place name
=e	ADVR	adverbializer
-en	CAUS	causativizer
=fa	CLF:LAT	classifier lateral objects
='fa	PLS	plural subject
-fasi	HAB.NR	habitual nominalizer
=fin'di	CLF:SPL	classifier splinter-like objects
=fu'chu	CLF:DIFF	classifier diffused objects
fûesû	OTHER	different referent
=i'khû	INS	instrument
-in	MANN.CV	manner converb
ingi	1.PL	first person plural
=ite	CLF.PRD	classifier periods
=ja	CONTR	contrastive topic
=ja	IMP	imperative
=jama	PROH	prohibitive
-'je	IMPF	imperfective
=je	CLF:FLT	classifier flat objects
-ji	PRECUL	preculminative
=jin	CLF:LRG	classifier large objects
jinge(sû)	HORT	hortative
=jiun	CL:TLL	classifier tall objects
ju	DIST.LOC	distal locations
jungaesû	IGN.SBS	ignorative substance
juva	DIST	distal
='kan	SIMIL	similative

ke	2.SG	second person singular
ke'i	2.PL	second person plural
-kha	DIM	verbal diminutive
=kha	DIM.IMP	diminutive imperative
kha'i	SAME	same referent
khase	REP	repetitive
=khe	ADD	additive focus
khen	DEM.MANN	demonstrative manner adverb
khen	QUOT	quotative
-khe'sû	HAB.ADJR	habitual adjectivalizer
=khia'kan	SIMIL2	similative
-khu	RECIP	reciprocal
='khu	AUG	augmentative
='khu	CLF:ANG	classifier angular objects
='khu	CLF:QUANT	classifier quantities
=khû	CLF:DEL	classifier delimited objects
=ki	2	second person
=ki	CLF:DRN	classifier days
=ki	CLF:LNR	classifier linear objects
kûintsû	SWR.CNJ	switch reference conjunction
ma	IGN.SEL	ignorative choice
=ma	ACC.REAL	realis accusative
='ma	FRT	frustrative
majan	IGN.AN	ignorative animates
mañi	IGN.QUANT	ignorative quantity
mapan	CONC	concessive conjunction
-ma'sia	NEG.HAB.ADJR	negative habitual adjectivalizer
-mbe	NEG.CV	negative converb
=mbe	BEN	beneficiary
-mbi	PRIV	negative adjectivalizer
=mbi	NEG	negation
mikumba	IGN.REAS	ignorative reason
mingae	IGN.DEG	ignorative degree
=nakhû	COLL	collective
nane	CERT	certainty
=ndekhû	APL	animate plural
=ne	ABL	ablative
-'nga	GO&DO	associated motion go and do
=nga	DAT	dative
=ngae	MANN	manner, path
-'ngi	COME&DO	associated motion come and do
=ngi	1	first person
=ni	LOC	locative
=ningae	ALL	allative
ña	1.SG	first person singular
-ña	CAUS	causativizer
-'ñakha	REP	repetitive

o	DISJ	disjunctive coordinator
-'pa	NR	nominalizer
=pa	ASSOC	associative
=pa	SS	same subject cosubordinator
pan	IMM	imminent
-pari	HAB.NR	habitual nominalizer
=pi	LIM	limitative
-ri	HAB.NR	habitual nominalizer
=sa'ne	APPR	apprehensional
-se	RCUR	recursive
='se	MIT.IMP	mitigated imperative
=si	CL:SPN	classifier objects with protrusions
=si	DS	different subject cosubordinator
='sû	ATTR	attributive
=ta	NEW	new topic
=te	RPRT	reportative
='thi	CLF:LOC	classifier locations
='the	PSTE	postessive
=ti	INT	interrogative
tise	3.SG	third person singular
tisepa	3.PL	third person plural
tisû	REFL	reflexive pronoun
tsa	ANA	anaphoric reference to entity or event
tsa'kan	ANA.SIMIL	similative anaphoric pro-adjective
tse	ANA.LOC	anaphoric reference to location or time
tse'i	DEM.TEMP	temporal pro-adverb
tse'i	TMPS	temporal succession
tsendekhû	ANA.APL	anaphoric reference to plural animates
tse'sû	ANA.ATTR	attributive anaphoric pro-adjective
=tshe	ADVR	adverbializer
-tshi	ADJR	adjectivalizer
=tsû	3	third person
tue	SAME	same referent
='u	AUG	augmentative
va	PROX	proximal
various forms	IDEO	ideophone
vayi'khu	DEM.QUANT	demonstrative quantities
=ve	ACC.IRR	irrealis accusative
=ve	PRED	predicative
='vi	AFF	affective
ya	SENS	sensory deixis
=ya	IRR	irrealis
='ya	ASS	assertive
-ye	PASS	passive
=ye	ELAT	elative
=ye	INF	infinitive
='ye	NPST	nominal past

-yi	PROSP	prospective
=yi	EXCL	exclusive focus